

## -WHY DO I KEEP FORGETTING WORDS?

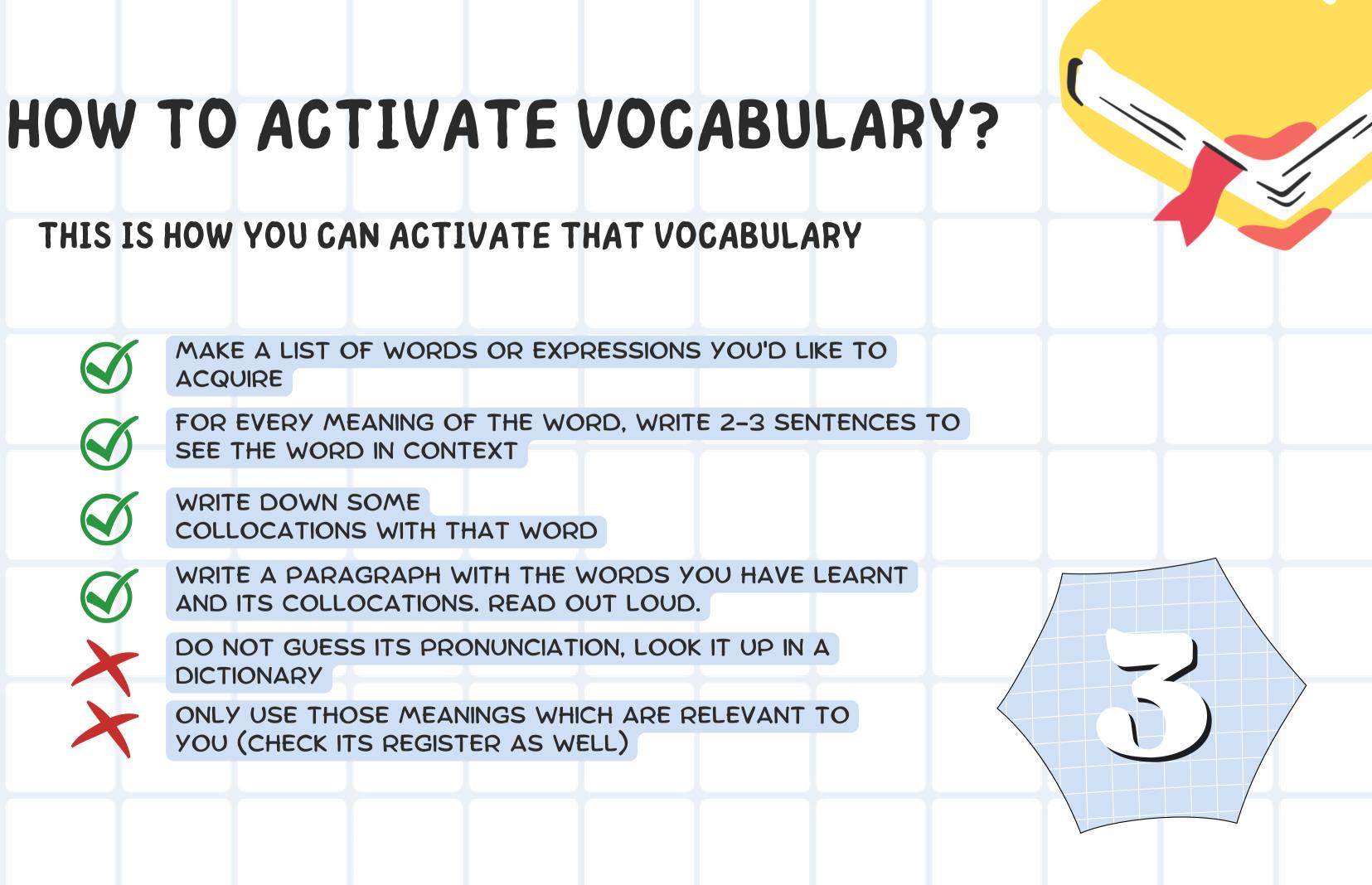
Have you ever felt that you keep on studying new vocabulary but, when it comes down to speaking, you're lost for words and end up resorting to translating your thoughts?

#### THIS IS BECAUSE THAT VOCABULARY IS PASSIVE

PASSIVE VOCABULARY ARE THOSE WORDS YOU HAVE STUDIED AND CAN RECOGNISE WHEN READ OR HEARD, BUT DON'T COME UP NATURALLY.

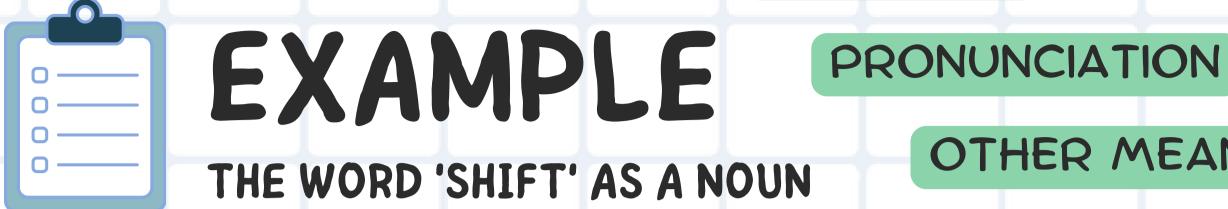


#### THIS IS HOW YOU CAN ACTIVATE THAT VOCABULARY









There is a clinic near my house. In this clinic doctors work in shifts. Yesterday, I wanted to go to the doctor, but I couldn't, because I was doing the night shift. I really hate doing late shifts.

TO WORK IN SHIFTS

TO DO SHIFTS

TO BE ON AN EARLY SHIFT

• A period of work during the day or at night.

• /[ɪft/

- **OTHER MEANINGS**
- NOUN: A change in the position.
- VERB: to move from one place, to change (gears)

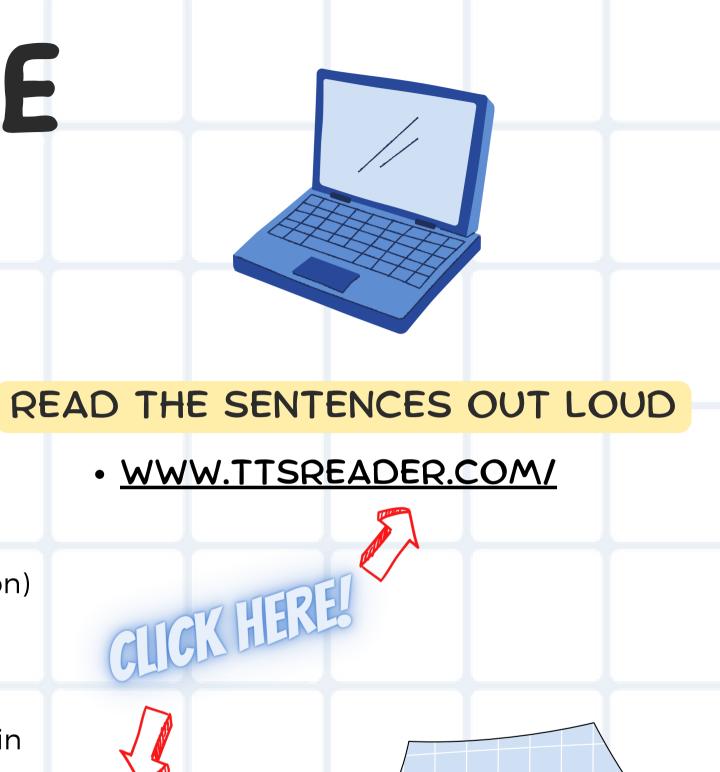
#### FOR EVERY MEANING OF THE WORD, WRITE 2-3 SENTENCES TO SEE THE WORD IN CONTEXT

## MORE PRACTICE **OTHER COLLOCATIONS**

- the [morning, afternoon, night, late, graveyard] shift
- have to work the [morning] shift
- am on the [morning] shift this [weekend, week]
- was [given, assigned, put on] the [morning] shift
- [a 12, an eight] -hour shift
- after I finish my shift

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- when do you [start, finish] your shift?
- put in a [long, heavy, all-night] shift
- a [slight, heavy, minor, major, significant] shift (in opinion)
- a [forward, backward, sideways, lateral] shift
- a [paddle, sequential, gear] shift
- there was a shift in [direction, votes, opinion, mood]
- there [is, was, has been] a [noticeable, significant] shift in
- a shift to the [right, left, side]
- a shift in the [wind, current, weather]
- a shift in [dialect, sound, accent, emphasis]
- wearing a [light, long, patterned] shift
- a paradigm shift





### HOW TO LEARN EXPRESSIONS ENHANCE YOUR ACTIVE VOCABULARY

#### IOW TO ENHANCE MY VOCABULARY

- Never mind my marks, buy me a moped.
- Can you pick me up at the airport?
- o Today's miserable! It's raining cats and dogs.

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- My dad is very keen on collecting car models
- What should I do to pass the exams?

#### REMOVE MAIN VERBS

- Never \_\_\_\_ my marks, \_\_\_\_ me a moped.
- Can you \_\_\_\_ me up at the airport?
- Today's miserable! It's \_\_\_\_ cats and dogs.
- My dad is very keen on \_\_\_\_ car models.
- What should I do to \_\_\_\_\_ the exams?

#### STEP 1

WRITE SENTENCES CONTAINING THE EXPRESSIONS, PHRASALS OR IDIOMS YOU'D LIKE TO LEARN.

READ THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD, MAKING SURE YOU KNOW HOW TO PRONOUNCE THE WORDS. STEP 2

REMOVE THE MAIN VERBS AND READ THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD.

#### REMOVE COLLOCATIONS

- Never \_\_\_\_ my marks, \_\_\_\_ me a \_\_\_\_.
- Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_ at the airport?
- Today's \_\_\_\_! It's \_\_\_\_ cats and \_\_\_\_.
- My dad is very \_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_ car models.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ I do to \_\_\_\_\_ the exams?

#### STEP 3

THEN REMOVE THE COLLOCATIONS AND READ THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD AGAIN.

### **RECAP** THIS IS WHAT YOU NEED TO REMEMBER AND PRACTICE ON A REGULAR BASIS

You will not acquire vocabulary words unless you use them in a meaningful way a few times. To keep track of all the vocabulary you're learning, use sticky notes or OneNote.

USE A TTS REPEAT LEARN I WRITE A

IMPORTANT

#### SELECT WORDS AND WRITE SENTENCES

#### USE A TTS APP TO PRONOUNCE THE SENTENCES

#### REPEAT THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD

#### LEARN ITS COLLOCATIONS.

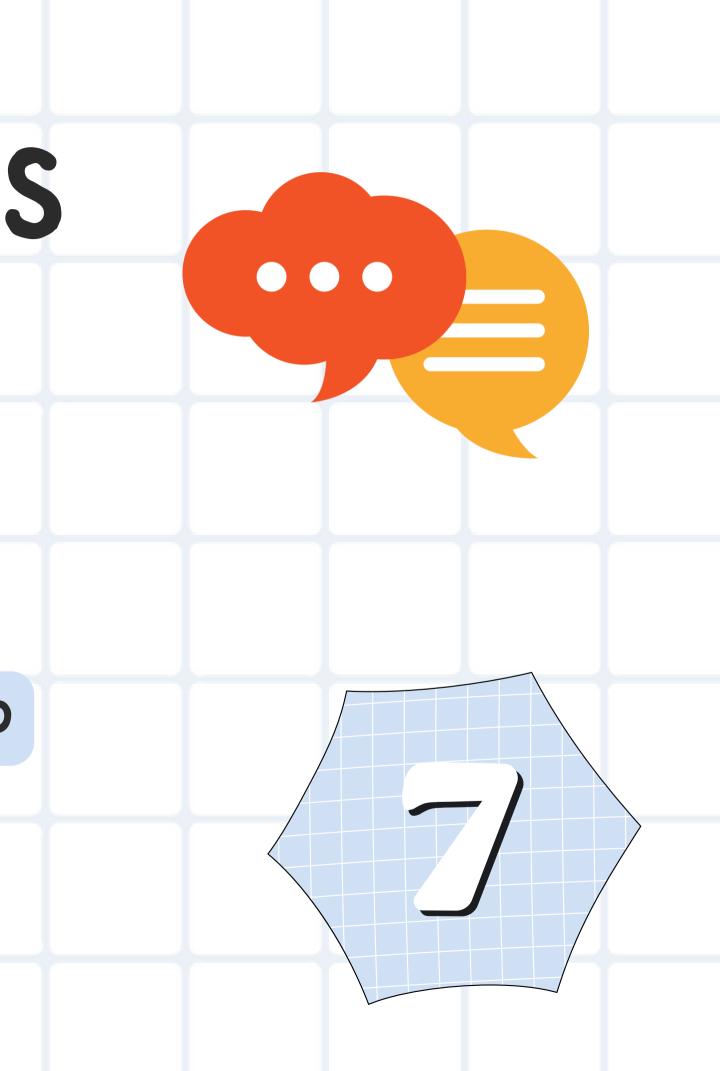
#### WRITE A PARAGRAPH.

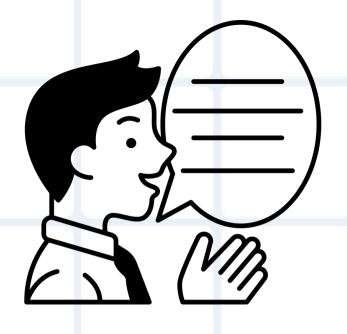
## PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

WRITE SENTENCES

READ OUT LOUD

SELECT VOCABULARY





# IN SUMMARY

New vocabulary needs to be activated if we are to use it when speaking. To that end, we need to use/speak words or expressions many times in a meaningful way, i.e. in a coherent sentence.

### USE ONLINE DICTIONARIES

MIND THE COLLOCATIONS AND MULTIPLE MEANINGS

BEFORE YOU READ THE SENTENCES, USE A TTS APP SO YOU CAN MIME THE INTONATION AND PRONUNCIATION

